

VU Research Portal

Political Economy of Development, Conflict, and Business Networks

Child, T.B.

2018

document version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

citation for published version (APA)

Child, T. B. (2018). *Political Economy of Development, Conflict, and Business Networks*. [PhD-Thesis - Research and graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam]. Tinbergen Institute.

General rights

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal ?

Take down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

E-mail address:

vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl

Contents

Acknowledgements	i
Introduction	1
1 Reconstruction, Public Opinion, and Conflict: Field-Based Theory	7
1.1 Literature on Conflict and Development	10
1.1.1 Theoretical Camps	10
1.1.2 Problematic Conventions	12
1.2 Toward A Better Theory	14
1.2.1 Ideological Controversy	14
1.2.2 Occupier Self-Interest	16
1.2.3 Community-Supported Insurgency	17
1.3 Model	18
1.3.1 Preferences & Technology	18
1.3.2 Equilibrium	20
1.4 Discussion	31
1.5 Conclusion	33
Appendix A: Proof of Existence and Uniqueness	35
Appendix B: Deriving Hypotheses	36

2 Reconstruction, Public Opinion, and Conflict: Empirical Application in Afghanistan	41
2.1 Theoretical Guidance	47
2.2 Data	49
2.2.1 Reconstruction Projects	49
2.2.2 Violence	51
2.2.3 District Characteristics	58
2.2.4 Public Opinion	61
2.3 Analysis	62
2.3.1 Spatial Allocation	62
2.3.2 General PRT	64
2.3.3 Sector-Wise PRT	65
2.4 Robustness	70
2.4.1 Reverse Causality	70
2.4.2 Confounding Aid	73
2.4.3 Missing Data	74
2.5 Mechanism	77
2.5.1 Community Perceptions Theory	77
2.5.2 Competing Theories	86
2.6 Conclusion	89
Appendix A: Additional Tables and Figures	93
Appendix B: Modeling Choices	98
Appendix C: Additional Robustness Checks	100
Appendix D: Extensions	107
3 Business Networks and Firm Performance in a Crisis: Professional, Political, and Family Ties	115
3.1 Background	120

3.1.1	The Importance of Networks to Asian Business	120
3.1.2	How Might Business Networks Influence Firm Performance? . . .	122
3.2	Data	126
3.2.1	Professional Connections	128
3.2.2	Family Business Group Affiliation	129
3.2.3	Political Ties	130
3.2.4	Firm Characteristics	132
3.3	Networks and Crisis Performance	133
3.3.1	Crisis-period Tests	137
3.3.2	Difference-in-Differences	140
3.4	Robustness	146
3.5	Professional Networks and Crisis Performance	147
3.5.1	Network Centrality	148
3.5.2	Board Network Position and Crisis Performance	153
3.6	Conclusion	159
	Appendix A: Sources for Politicians Data	163
	Appendix B: Robustness	163
	Bibliography	179
	Summary	197